



Tone/Pulse Dialer

Features

- One touch redial operation
- Tone/Pulse switchable
- 32 digit capacity for redialing
- Automatic mixed redialing (last number redial) of pulse to DTMF with multiple automatic access pauses
- PABX auto-pause is 2.2 seconds
- DTMF Timing: Manual dialing: minimum duration for bursts and pauses Redialing: calibrated timing
- Hands-Free control function
- Hands-Free control function

General Description

The NT91214/15 is a single-chip, silicon gate, CMOS integrated circuit with an on-chip oscillator for a 3.58MHz crystal or ceramic resonator. It provides a dialing pulse (DP) or dual tone multi-frequency (DTMF) dialing. A standard 4 x 4 matrix keyboard can be used to support either DP or DTMF modes.

Pin Configurations

a. 16-Pin Package

HPI нго 20 144 19 7.4 HE 19 1 84 HEO 19 HET 19 HODE IN া চর 1 83 1227 17 83 HIK. 17 24 HODE IN NT91214/150 EZ. OBCI 17 NT91214/15B NT91214/150 15 HODE TH **A X** OBCI [16 82 ODE IN C 16 10.0 NT91214/15 **P**1 16 OSCI 14 82 0500 Г 0500 15 1 23 1020 Г 15 D 22 VEE 15 0.00 1.3 1 71 osco 🗌 vss 🗌 14 03 0800 C 14 81 12 VDD Г 14 02 VER 7 53 VOD [13 02 vss [13 1 03 22 TOME 13 11 1 33 0.01 VDD [TONE [12 VOD Г 12 े दर ा रू TONE Г 10 ा वा HUTE 1 57 TONE ANT HUTE 13 Г <u>71</u> 11 11 1.1 ΕT. XHIT MUTE ΟP 10 10 HODE HUTE

b. 18-Pin Packages

(i) Key Tone Output

Up to 32 digits can be saved in the on-chip RAM for redialing. In the DTMF mode, a short minimum tone duration and minimum intertone pause allows rapid dialing. Maximum tone duration depends on the key depression time during manual dialing.

Digits dialed manually after redialing are cascadable

Four extra function keys: flash, pause, redial and DP

and stored as additional digits for the next redialing

Uses inexpensive ceramic resonator (3.58 MHz)

Two versions for different telephone systems

(ii) Hands-Free Control

Wide operating voltage range: 2V to 5.5V

Key-in beep tone output

DTMF mixed dialing

Low standby current

Built-in power up reset circuit

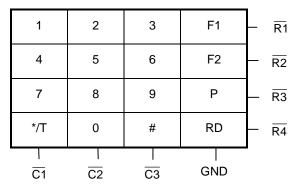
4 x 4 (or 2 x 8) keyboard can be used

or

c. 20-Pin Package

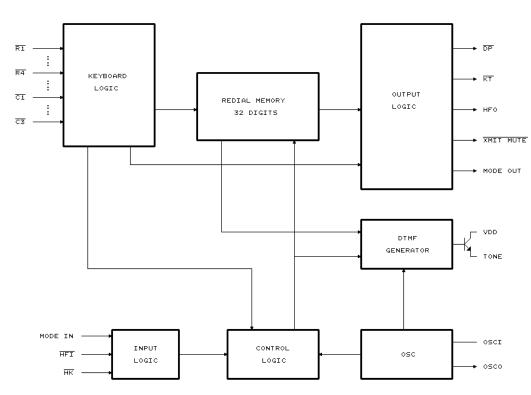


Keyboard Assignments



1. */T -- In PULSE mode this key works as Pulse \rightarrow DTMF key (T key). In DTMF mode the key works as * key. */T key will occupy one memory digit in either use.

- 2. F1 -- Flash key. The break time is 297 ms or 96 ms (NT91214/15 respectively)
- 3. F2 -- Flash key for break time 640 ms
- 4. P -- Pause key (2.2 seconds)
- 5. RD -- One key redial key
- 6. # -- In PULSE mode this key input is neglected. In DTMF mode this key works as # key.



Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings*

*Comments

Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to this device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of this device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied or intended. Exposure to the absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DC Electrical Characteristics	(VDD = 3.5V, VSS = 0V, Fosc = 3.579MHz, Top = 25°C)
--------------------------------------	---

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditio	ons	Test KT.	
Operating Voltage	VDD	2.0		5.5	V	PULSE mode		А	
		2.0		5.5		TONE mode			
Memory Retention Voltage	Vmr	1			V			-	
Memory Retention Current	mr		0.05	0.4	μA	VDD = 1.0V, \overline{HK} = VDD All outputs unloaded		-	
Operating Current	IDDP		0.32	1.0	mA	Pulse mode	All outputs	А	
	ddt		0.6	2.0		Tone mode	unloaded		
Standby Current	lso		0.03	0.05	μΑ	$\overline{\text{HK}}$ = VDD = 1.5V	All outputs unloaded,		
			0.5	10		HK = VSS	no key selected		
Input Current	Viн	0.8		1	VDD				
	Vil	0		0.2					
R1 - R4 Input Current	lr		115		μA			С	
Tone out Voltage	Voc	584	730	876	mVp-p	Column	VDD = 3.5V	D	
	Vor	456	570	684		Row	R∟ = 5K		
HFI Pull Low Current	HFI		5		μΑ	VDD = 3.5V (Note 1) HFI pin connected to 0V		В	



DC Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions	Test KT.
HFO Drive Current	Іон1	0.4	2		mA	VDD = 3.5V Vон = VDD - 0.4V	В
HFO, KT, MODEOUT	lol1	0.9	5.3		mA	VDD = 3.5V Vol = 0.4V	В
DP Sink Current	lo∟2	1.1	5.3		mA	VDD = 3.5V , Vol = 0.4V	В
Distortion	DIS%		1	5	%	* see note below	

* Note:

 $DIS\% = \frac{100 * (V_{1}^{2} + V_{2}^{2} + ... + V_{n}^{2})^{1/2}}{(V_{IL}^{2} + V_{IH}^{2})^{1/2}}$

1. V1. . . . Vn are the intermodulation or the harmonic frequencies in the 500Hz to 3400Hz band.

2. VIL and VIH are the individual frequency components of the DTMFsignal.

AC Characteristics (VDD = 3.5V, VSS = 0V, Fosc = 3.579MHz, Top = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Cone	ditions
			33.3			10pps	M/B = 1/2
Make Time	Тм		40.0		ms		M/B = 2/3
			16.7		-	20pps	M/B = 1/2
			20.0				M/B = 2/3
			66.6			10pps	M/B = 1/2
Break Time	Тв		60.0		ms		M/B = 2/3
			33.3			20pps	M/B = 1/2
			30.0				M/B = 2/3
Inter-digit Pause Time	Tidp		824		ms	10pps	
			458			20pps	
Pause Time	Τραυ		2.2		sec		



AC Characteristics (continued)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
Auto-redial Break Time	Таовк		2.2		sec	* Optional
Delay time Key valid to Signal Out	T⊳		0		ms	
Key-in Debounce	Ткр		21		ms	
Key Release Debounce Time	Tkld		5.2		ms	
Key-in Tone Duration	Тктр		23		ms	
Key-in Tone Frequency	Fкт		437		Hz	
Minimum Tone Duration Time	Тмғd		94		ms	
Min. Tone Inter-digit Pause	Ттідр		96		ms	
Redial Tone Duration	Tmfdr		94		ms	
Redial Tone Inter-digit Duration	Ttidpr		96		ms	

Comparisons of Specified vs. Actual Tone Frequencies

R/C	Spec.	Actual	Error (%)	Unit	Conditions
R1	697	699.1	+0.31	Hz	
R2	770	771.5	+0.19	Hz	
R3	852	852.3	+0.03	Hz	
R4	941	942.0	+0.10	Hz	Fosc = 3.579MHz
C1	1,209	1,215.7	+0.57	Hz	
C2	1,336	1,331.7	-0.32	Hz	
C3	1,477	1,471.9	-0.35	Hz	



Pin Descriptions

	Pin	No.							
NT91215A NT91214A	NT91215B NT91214B	NT91215C NT91214C	NT91215D NT91214D	Designation	I/O	Description			
3 4	3 4	4 5	4 5	OSCI OSCO	I	Oscillator Input and Output pins The time base for the NT91214/15 is a crystal controlled on-chip oscillator, which is completed by connecting a 3.58MHz crystal or ceramic resonator between the OSCI and OSCO pins.			
2	2	3	3	MODE IN	I, Z	TRI-STATE mode select pinThere are two versions of theNT91214/15 as follows:a. NT91215 Series is for European and American systems.			
						MODE Tone/ Dial M/B IN Pulse Rate Ratio			
						VDD Pulse 10pps 2/3			
						VSS Tone			
						Floating Pulse 10pps 1/2			
						b. The NT91214 Series is for the Japanese system.			
						MODETone/DialM/BINPulseRateRatio			
						VDD Pulse 10pps 1/2			
						VSS Tone			
				 ,		Floating Pulse 20pps 1/2			
						The mode selection pin is checked for tone/pulse dialing as each digit key entery. In the PULSE mode, the dialing rate is checked, along with the make/break ratio, at first key entry.			



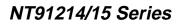
Pin Descriptions (continued)

	Pin	No.				
NT91215A NT91214A	NT91215B NT91214B	NT91215C NT91214C	NT91215D NT91214D	Designation	I/O	Description
1	1	2	2	НК	I	Hook switch input This inverter input pin detects the state of the hook switch contact. "Off Hook" is represented by a VSS condition. "On Hook" is represented by a VDD condition.
(N.A.)	10	(N.A.)	11	ΚT	0	Key-in tone output This N-channel open drain pin sends out a "beep" tone for each PULSE mode key entry, along with entries of accepted function keys (RD, T, F1 F2, and P keys). The tone output frequency is 437Hz and tone duration is 23 ms.
9	11	10	12	DP	0	Dialing pulse output This is an N-channel open drain output. The normal output will be "ON" during break and "OFF" during make in the PULSE DIALING mode.



Pin Descriptions (continued)

	Pin	No.							
NT91215A NT91214A	NT91215B NT91214B	NT91215C NT91214C	NT91215D NT91214D	Designation	I/O		Descrip	otion	
(N.A.)	(N.A.)	1	1	HFO	0	Hands-Free Control I/O pins These pins enable and disable the Hands- Free control function. When input pin HFI goes low, the Hands-Free Control state is toggled on. The status of the Hands-Free control state is listed in the following table: Current State Hook HFO Input HFO Dialing?			
						sw. HFO	Input HFI – ↓	High	Yes
		18	20	HFI	I	On Hook High	HFI [−] _	Low	No
						Off Hook High	 ↓	Low	Yes
						On ₋ Hook	Off Hook	Low	Yes
						Off Hook Low	On Hook	Low	No
						Off Hook High	On Hook	High	Yes
7	7	8	8	TONE	0	Tone dialing output When a valid keypress is detected in the DTMF mode, appropriate low group and high group, frequencies are generated which hybridizes the dual tone output. TONE output is in the "OFF" state in PULSE mode.			





Pin Descriptions (continued)

	Pin	No.				
NT91215A NT91214A	NT91215B NT91214B	NT91215C NT91214C	NT91215D NT91214D	Designation	I/O	Description
8	8	9	9	XMITMUTE	0	Dialing transmission mute output This is an N-channel open drain output The XMITMUTE is normally "OFF" During pulse of DTMF dialing this output is "ON".
(N.A.)	9	(N.A.)	10	MODE OUT	0	Mode output pin This is an N-channel, open drain output It is "ON" during tone output and "OFF" during pulse output.
13	15	14	16	R1		Keyboard pins
14	16	15	17	R2		This input serves as the interface to an XY matrix keyboard. On a 4 x 4 matrix
15	17	16	18	R3		keyboard, the input from the fourth column, $\overline{C4}$, should be connected to
16	18	17	19	R4		VSS.
10	12	11	13	C1		
11	13	12	14	C2		
12	14	13	15	C3		
6	6	7	7	VDD		Power supply pins
5	5	6	6	VSS		These devices are designed to operate from 2.0V to 5.5V.



Operating	Procedures
oporating	1100000000000

Symbol Definitions:

In the description below, signals are defined in terms of

the key or switch which is activated.

OFF Hook means the phone is off the hook.

On Hook means that the phone is on the hook.

- D1 represents for the first digit dialed in a string of digits.
- Dn (Dk) represents for the last digit dialed in a string of digits.
- Dn+1 represents for the beginning of a new string of digits.
- Dn+m represents for the last digit in a new string of digits.
- $\overline{\text{HFI}}$ represents for the switch that activates the HANDS-FREE DIALING mode going low

*/T is the Pulse-to-DTMF key

RD is the Redial key.

0 is the Zero key.

- P is the Pause key.
- F is the Flash key.

Recommended Operation:

1. PULSE mode operation

a. Off Hook D1 ... Dn

PULSE mode is defined as the INITIAL mode, provided

the first keyboard input is not the */T key following

the Off Hook condition and the mode selection pin is

floating (MODE IN = VDD or floating).

- b. On Hook HFI D1 ... Dn
- Pulse mode is defined as the INITIAL mode, provided the key input D1 is not */T while the mode selection pin is VDD or floating. The chip will pause for 824 ms automatically after it detects an Off Hook condition or if the $\overline{HFI} \downarrow$ key is depressed. It then proceeds with pulse or DTMF dialing if any keys have been depressed.

The dialing rate or make/break ratio is decided at the

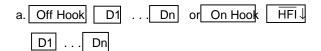
first key entry by checking the MODE IN status and will

not be altered. The MODE IN status can only switch

the DIALING mode from PULSE to DTMF after the first

key entry.

2. DTMF mode operation



DTMF mode is defined as the INITIAL mode if the mode selection pin MODE IN is VSS.

b. Off Hook */T D1 . . . Dr of On Hook

The INITIAL mode is PULSE mode if the mode selection pin, MODE IN, is VDD or floating. The */T

key can switch the DIALING mode to TONE mode.

Unlike NORMAL mode switching, the */T key entry,



as the first key pressed, will not produce any pause time. There are only 31 digits of redial memory available in the buffer to be used for operations a and b, since the mode switching key, */T, will occupy one digit of space.



3. Manual dialing with automatic access pause

a. Off Hook O P D1 ... Dr

pause key entries can be accepted and stored in the redial memory. Each is stored as a digit. Each key-in will provide a pause of 3.57 seconds,

depending on which model is being used.

4. Redial

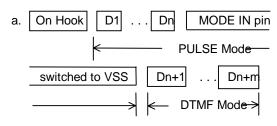
a. On Hook RD or On Hook HFI RD

Up to 32 digits (in PULSE mode) or 31 digits (in TONE mode) can be dialed using the RD key. The RD key is disabled while PULSE or TONE signals are being transmitted. Redial will also be inhibited if the last number dialed exceeds 32 digits because the redial memory can only hold 32 digits.

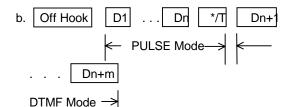
b. Off Hook RD D1 . . Dn or On Hook HFI↓ RD D1 . . . Dn

After pressing the RD key, digits may be added to the number in redial memory. When finished dialing, the redial memory will contain the original digits, plus the digits dialed after pressing RD. Each time the redial key is pressed, the stored number will be dialed exactly the same as it was previously, regardless of the status of the MODE IN pin.

5. TONE/PULSE switching operation



The mode selection pin is alwsys checked for TONE or PULSE mode key entry. Dialing can be switched from PULSE to TONE mode, but not from TONE to PULSE mode. Switching the MODE IN pin to the original digits plus the digits dialed after pressing will cause the chip to store a */T digit prior to the first tone digit in the redial memory and will automatically insert a 2.2 second pause before the tone digits are dialed out. After the mode bas been switched, the status of the mode selection pin will no longer be checked. Therefore, it will not be possible to switch from TONE to PULSE mode.



PULSE mode is initially defined with the mode selection pin, MODE IN, equal to VDD or floating. At this time, the mode can be switched to DTMF by pressing the */T key. DTMF mode will being as soon as the last pulse has been transmitted. In this mode, Dn+1 through Dn+m are sent through the TONE OUT pin as DTMF signals. If a P key entry is Contained in the series of digits before or after the */T entry, or the MODE IN switch is depressed, 2.2 second

pause will be added to the automatically inserted pause time, which is also 3.57 seconds. Both of the



above switching modes can store as many as 31 digits

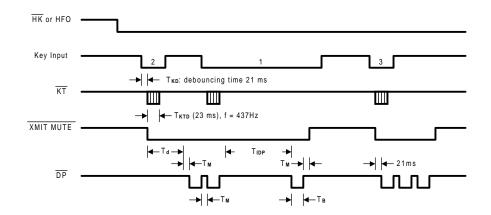
in the redial memory.



6. One-key redialing break of 96 ms or 640 ms (or, 297 ms or 640 ms, depending on the model) on the \overline{DP} output pin. Then, it Off Hook D1 Dn RD or On Hook HFI↓ D1 Dn RD pauses for 824 ms and continues dialing the digits, If the dialing of D1 to Dn is finished, pressing D1 to Dn. These digits are then stored in the redial RD will cause the pulse dialing pin to go low for 1.67 memory. seconds of break time and an 824 ms pause will Each time the flash key is pressed, the redial memory automatically be added. If the pulses of the number will to Dn have not finished, the dialed with D1 be cleared to store a new entry. In addition, the MODE IN pressing of the redial key will be ignored. status will be checked again for the setting of the 7. Flash dialing TONE/PULSE DIALING mode. Off Hook On Hook Similarly, to make sure that the IC is working properly, F D1 Dn or new flash key inputs will be ignored as long as the digits HFI↓ F D1 Dn that were dialed have not finished. The flash keys emulate quick On-Off Hook operations. Pressing the flash keys, F1 F2 will cause a or

Timing Waveforms

1. Timing Waveform in PULSE Mode:



Td: Delay time of Key valid to dialing signal out, typically 0ms

TIDP: Inter-digit pause time

Ткто: Key-in tone duration

Ткь: Debouncing time

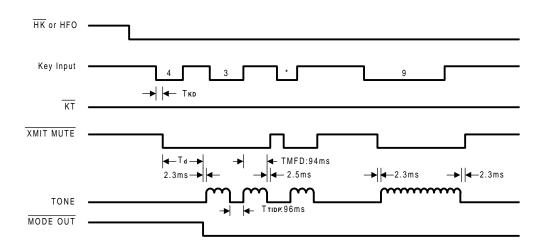
Note: " \overline{HK} " or "HFO" indicates chip works when hook switch " \overline{HK} " goes low or Hands-Free control output HFO goes high.



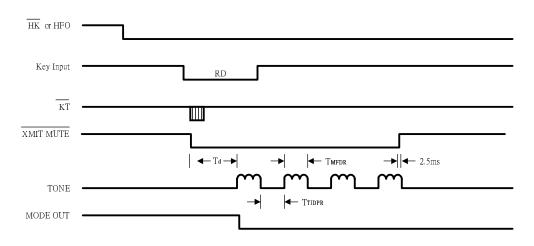
Timing Waveforms (continued)

2. Timing Waveform in TONE Mode:

(i) Normal Dialing



(ii) After (i), Redialing

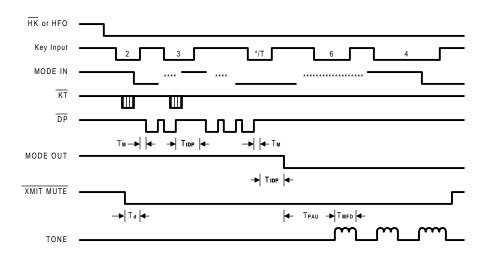


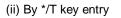


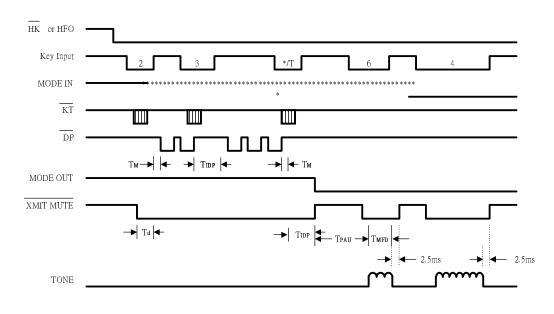
Timing Waveforms (continued)

3. Timing waveform for SWITCHING Mode Operation:

(i) By mode selection pin switches





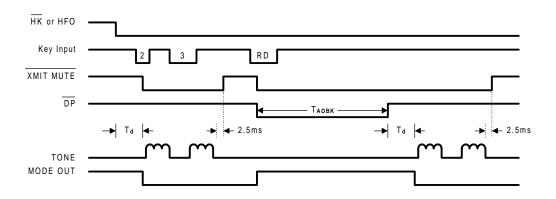


TPAU: Pause time (2.2 secs)



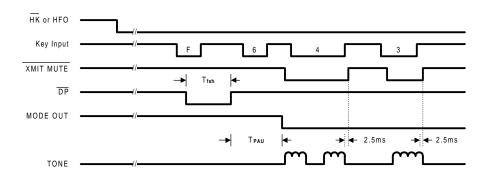
Timing Waveforms(continued)





Таовк: Break time (2.2 secs)

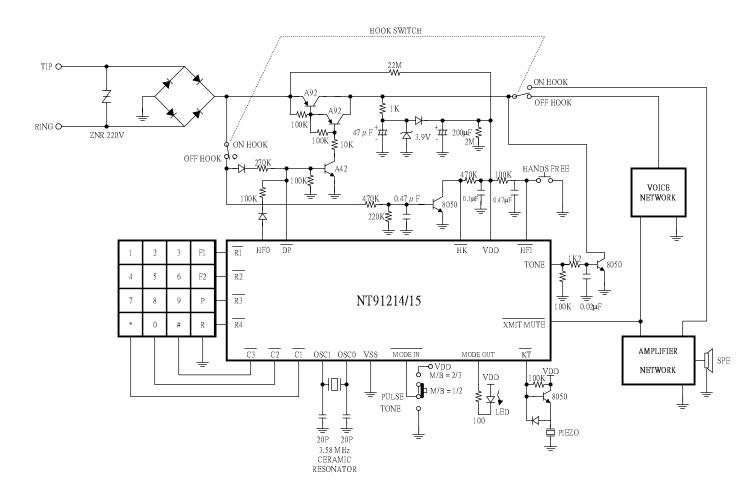
5. Flash Dialing (DTMF mode used as example):



Tfsh: flash time 96 or 640 ms (F1 or F2 respectively) for NT91215 flash time 297 or 640 ms (F1 or F2 respectively) for NT91214



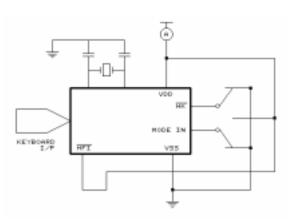
Application Circuit (for reference only)



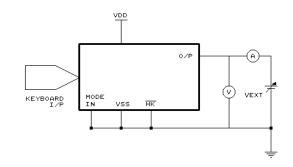


Test Circuits

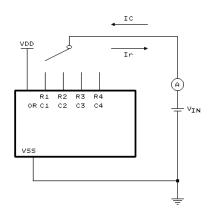
(A)



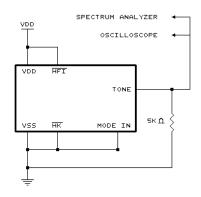
(B)



(C)



(D)



OSCILLOSCOPE: TEKTRONI X 468 SPECTURM ANALYZER: HP3585A



Ordering Information

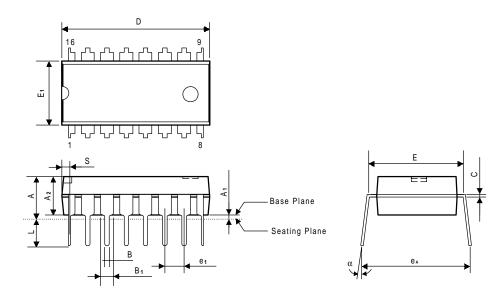
Part No.	Key Tone	Hands-Free	Dial Rate	Dial Rate M/B Ratio		ash	Package
		Control			F1	F2	
NT91214A	N.A.	N.A.					16L DIP
NT91214B	А	N.A.	10/20pps	1/2	297 ms	640 ms	18L DIP
NT91214C	N.A.	A					18L DIP
NT91214D	А	A					20L DIP
NT91215A	N.A.	N.A.					16L DIP
NT91215B	А	N.A.	10pps	1/2	96 ms	640 ms	18L DIP
NT91215C	N.A.	А		2/3 selectable			18L DIP
NT91215D	А	А					20L DIP



Package Information

DIP 16L Outline Dimensions

unit: inches/mm



Symbol	Dimensions in inches	Dimensions in mm
А	0.175 Max.	4.45 Max.
A1	0.010 Min.	0.25 Min.
A2	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
В	0.018 +0.004 -0.002	0.46 +0.10 -0.05
B1	0.060 +0.004 -0.002	1.52 +0.10 -0.05
С	0.010 +0.004 -0.002	0.25 +0.10 -0.05
D	0.750 Typ. (0.770 Max.)	19.05 Typ. (19.56 Max.)
E	0.300±0.010	7.62±0.25
E1	0.250 Typ. (0.262 Max.)	6.35 Typ. (6.65 Max.)
e1	0.100±0.010	2.54±0.25
L	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
α	0° ~ 15°	0° ~ 15°
еа	0.345±0.035	8.76±0.89
S	0.040 Max.	1.02 Max.

Notes:

1. The maximum value of dimension D includes end flash.

2. Dimension E1 does not include resin fins.

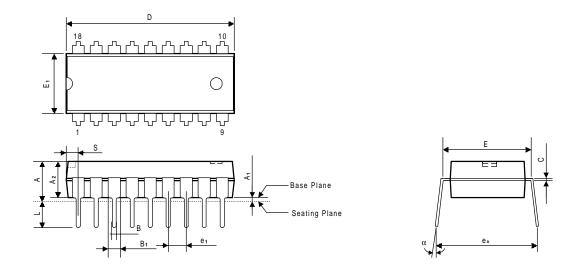
3. Dimension S includes end flash.



Package Information

DIP 18L Outline Dimensions

unit: inches/mm



Symbol	Dimensions in inches	Dimension in mm
А	0.175 Max.	4.45 Max.
A1	0.010 Min.	0.25 Min.
A2	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
В	0.018 +0.004 -0.002	0.46 +0.10 -0.05
B1	0.060 +0.004 -0.002	1.52 +0.10 -0.05
С	0.010 +0.004 -0.002	0.25 +0.10 -0.05
D	0.900 Typ. (0.920 Max.)	22.86 Typ. (23.37 Max.)
E	0.300±0.010	7.62±0.25
E1	0.250 Typ. (0.262 Max.)	6.35 Typ. (6.65 Max.)
e1	0.100±0.010	2.54±0.25
L	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
α	0° ~ 15°	0° ~ 15°
eа	0.345±0.035	8.76±0.89
S	0.055 Max.	1.40 Max.

Notes:

1. The maximum value of dimension D includes end flash.

2. Dimension E1 does not include resin fins.

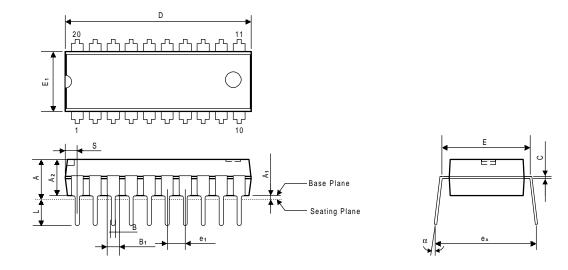
3. Dimension S includes end flash.



Package Information

DIP 20L Outline Dimensions

unit: inches/mm



Symbol	Dimensions in inches	Dimensions in mm
А	0.175 Max.	4.45 Max.
A1	0.010 Min.	0.25 Min.
A2	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
В	0.018 +0.004 -0.002	0.46 +0.10 -0.05
B1	0.060 +0.004 -0.002	1.52 +0.10 -0.05
С	0.010 +0.004 -0.002	0.25 +0.10 -0.05
D	1.026 Typ. (1.046 Max.)	26.06 Typ. (26.57 Max.)
E	0.300±0.010	7.62±0.25
E1	0.250 Typ. (0.262 Max.)	6.35 Typ. (6.65 Max.)
e1	0.100±0.010	2.54±0.25
L	0.130±0.010	3.30±0.25
α	0° ~ 15°	0° ~ 15°
ea	0.345±0.035	8.76±0.89
S	0.078 Max.	1.98 Max.

Notes:

1. The maximum value of dimension D includes end flash.

2. Dimension E1 does not include resin fins.

3. Dimension S includes end flash.